

Supplementary Table 1. Annual number of sentinel institutions and reported cases of respiratory and gastrointestinal infections (2019–2023)

| Variable | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022 | 2023 |
|--|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| A. Acute respiratory infections | | | | | |
| Sentinel institutions | 213 | 217 | 219 | 219 | 220 |
| Human rhinovirus | 29,653 | 7,307 | 6,929 | 8,646 | 19,663 |
| Human adenovirus | 15,162 | 2,283 | 1,092 | 1,656 | 13,067 |
| Human parainfluenza virus | 12,804 | 707 | 4,415 | 3,763 | 10,843 |
| Human respiratory syncytial virus | 11,897 | 4,390 | 743 | 8,405 | 11,381 |
| Human metapneumovirus | 6,951 | 782 | 34 | 3,461 | 5,268 |
| Human bocavirus | 6,426 | 1,309 | 3,216 | 3,004 | 3,464 |
| Human coronavirus | 4,376 | 3,303 | 126 | 1,673 | 5,001 |
| B. Influenza virus infections | | | | | |
| Sentinel institutions | 199 | 199 | 199 | 200 | 200 |
| Influenza virus | 723 | 349 | 99 | 417 | 1,214 |
| C. Enteroviral infection | | | | | |
| Sentinel institutions | 99 | 109 | 109 | 110 | 110 |
| Enterovirus | 4,582 | 99 | 55 | 1,446 | 1,627 |
| D. Enteral pathogens | | | | | |
| Sentinel institutions | 204 | 207 | 208 | 208 | 207 |
| Viral pathogens | | | | | |
| Human astrovirus | 823 | 201 | 381 | 1,015 | 1,590 |
| Human sapovirus | 527 | 70 | 67 | 764 | 955 |
| Human adenovirus | 575 | 192 | 400 | 2,562 | 621 |
| Norovirus | 5,782 | 3,219 | 4,082 | 4,673 | 5,926 |
| Rotavirus | 2,909 | 1,416 | 1,053 | 1,226 | 1,352 |
| Bacterial pathogens | | | | | |
| Enteropathogenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> | 146 | 110 | 360 | 920 | 1,963 |
| Enterotoxigenic <i>Escherichia coli</i> | 83 | 55 | 82 | 136 | 481 |
| <i>Salmonella</i> spp. | 2,661 | 1,939 | 2,999 | 3,082 | 3,540 |
| <i>Campylobacter</i> spp. | 3,412 | 3,436 | 3,368 | 3,173 | 3,167 |
| <i>Vibrio parahaemolyticus</i> | 127 | 55 | 61 | 50 | 101 |
| Enteroinvasive <i>Escherichia coli</i> | 20 | 4 | 10 | 12 | 55 |
| <i>Yersinia enterocolitica</i> | 125 | 108 | 148 | 141 | 169 |
| <i>Bacillus cereus</i> | 54 | 12 | 7 | 12 | 42 |
| <i>Staphylococcus aureus</i> | 155 | 66 | 136 | 136 | 160 |
| <i>Listeria monocytogenes</i> | 11 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 10 |
| <i>Clostridium perfringens</i> | 3,561 | 3,146 | 3,151 | 1,890 | 423 |