



Supplementary Fig. 1. Violin plot of GA at birth in weeks in included neonates. X-axis depicts the neonate groups, extreme SGA (n=280), moderate SGA (n=185), and controls (n=1,475). GA, gestational age; SGA, small for gestational age. Pairwise significances are represented above the brackets, with ns indicating nonsignificant (ns), ** $P < 0.01$ and **** $P < 0.0001$.