



Supplementary Fig. 1. Quantile-quantile plots for continuous variables. This figure shows QQ plots for the continuous variables. The red diagonal line represents the theoretical normal distribution reference line under normality. Deviations from this line indicate skewed from normality. All QQ plots displayed nonlinear patterns, indicating that all tested continuous variables deviated from a normal distribution. LOS, length of stay; TWC, total white cell; ALC, absolute lymphocyte count; CRP, C-reactive protein; ALT, alanine aminotransferase; ALP, alkaline phosphatase